

Forest Hill ward profile

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* EPC stands for Energy Performance Certificate

Councillors 2022 - 2026



Billy Harding

Labour and Co-operative Party



Peter Bernards

Labour and Co-operative Party



Sophie Davis

Labour and Co-operative Party

Ward profile introduction

About Lewisham's Ward profiles

The ward profiles bring together some of the key data sources to provide the demographic, social and economic characteristics of an area. In May 2022, the number of wards increased from 18 to 19.

- The boundaries of two wards have stayed the same, Telegraph Hill and Forest Hill, all the others changed.
- Two wards no longer exist: New Cross and Whitefoot.
- We now have three brand new wards: Deptford, Hither Green and New Cross Gate.
- 16 wards have three Councillors.
- Three wards have only two Councillors: Bellingham, Lewisham Central and New Cross Gate.
- The total number of Councillors remained in 54, the same as the previous period.

At the time of publication, the results of the 2021 Census have not yet been published, which means many indicator variables in this report rely on potentially outdated data from the 2011 Census. Data sources of all charts and statistics are clearly stated throughout this document. Revised data will be made available in the next revision of this document.

Wards 2022



Forest Hill

Forest Hill ward sits in the South-West of the borough and **includes some affluent pockets of high-value owner-occupied housing stock**. It also encompasses **some large social housing estates**, notably the Forest Estate. **The largest social housing providers are Lewisham Homes and London & Quadrant (L&Q)**.

The ward is bisected by the South Circular, and **suffers from some congestion around Forest Hill station, with a poor air quality hotspot at this location**. **Due to its hilly geography it can feel more like several villages than one ward**. It is bounded on the eastern side by the railway.

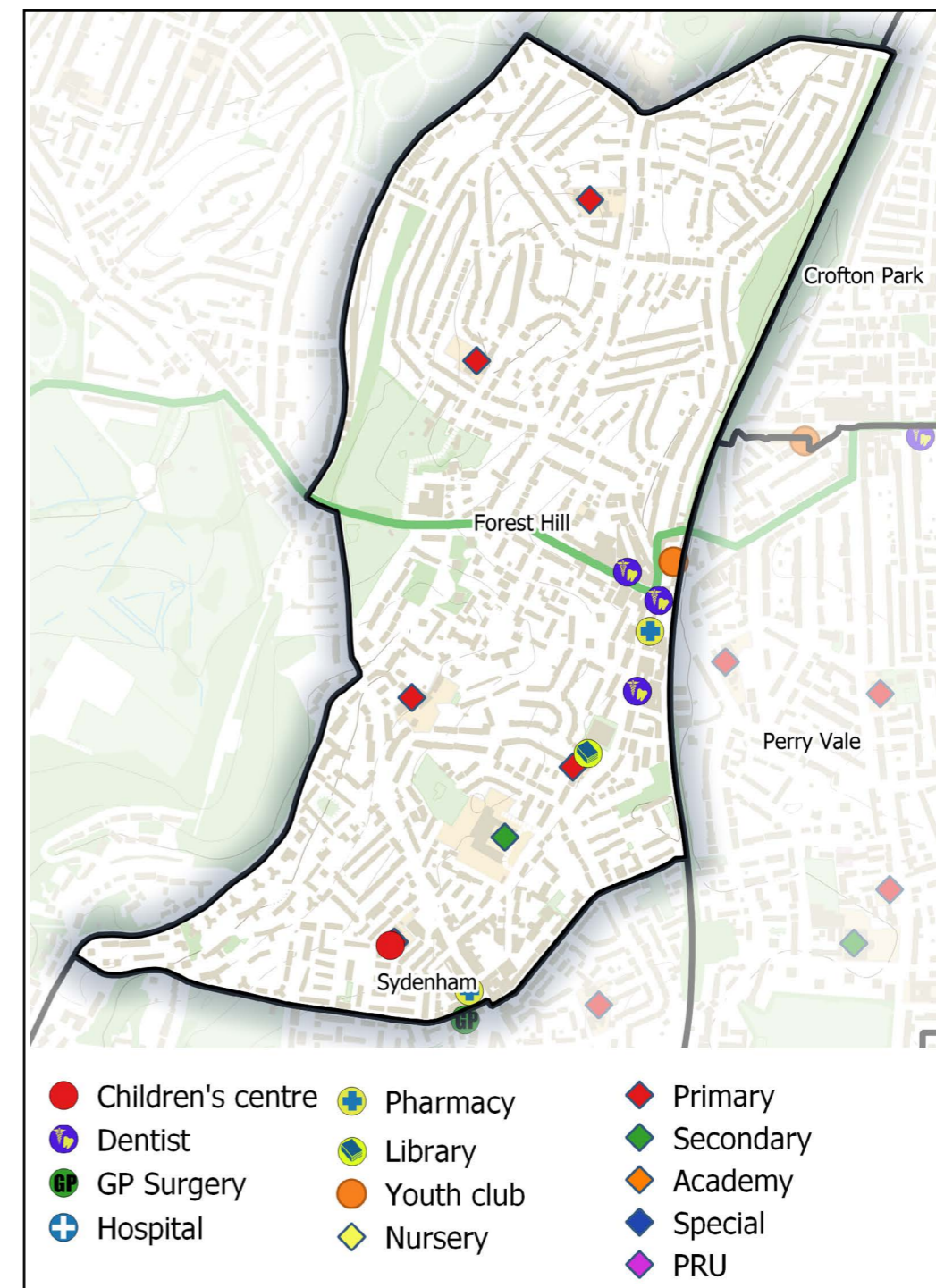
Although impacted by the South Circular, **Forest Hill ward also benefits from extensive green space** including Horniman Museum Gardens, and from a large nature reserve running alongside the railway (Devonshire Road Nature Reserve).

It **also benefits from a range of valuable community assets** including: Forest Hill community library run by V22 community organisation; Forest Hill Pools with pools, gym and meeting space; Horniman Museum and Gardens with its sweeping views across London; Havelock Walk “artist’s oasis” and Dartmouth Road High Street - recently improved.

Forest Hill Society (though not exclusively limited to the ward) **is an active civic society group which organises community activities** including caring for green spaces and Christmas festivities. Other groups active in the ward include Forest Hill W.I., Friends of Devonshire Road Nature Reserve, Friends of Millennium Green, and Friends of Baxter Field.

In Forest Hill ward **£65,926 was awarded in NCIL funding to eight projects**. Ward priorities included Transport and streets; Community safety; Open/green spaces and nature; Community facilities and Air quality. Previous priorities have related to youth engagement, improving the built environment and supporting local traders and community events. The NCIL funded projects include a number of greening projects such as improved accessibility to the nature reserve, community gardens, library improvements, and community happenings.

Key facilities in Forest Hill



Summary of key statistics

Population
16,314

Average age
35

% of households that reported themselves as a family
54.1

% of residents in employment
71.4

% of residents that practice a religion
58.7

% of residents not born in England
18

Number of universal credit claimants
1,704

% of residents whose day to day activities are limited a lot
5.9

% of residents with low English proficiency
2.3

LSOAs among the most deprived 20% of national IMD
0 of 9

Average life expectancy (female / male)
82.8(f) / 80.1(m)

Air pollution (NO2) with recommended guideline <40
4.33

Average proportion of households in fuel poverty
12.1% - 21.6%

Median house price (borough)
£430k

% of residents without formal qualifications
13.9

Number of crimes reported in 2021
1,159

Population

Forest Hill has an estimated population of **16,314 residents** (rank 11 of 19 wards).

Among its residents, **48.9% identify as female**, and **51.1% as male**. Unfortunately, ONS population statistics do not include estimates for nonbinary gender identities.

The **average age in Forest Hill is 35**, compared to 36 in Lewisham as a whole, and 37 in London.



16,314

People lived in Forest Hill in 2019



8,900

Population density in 2019

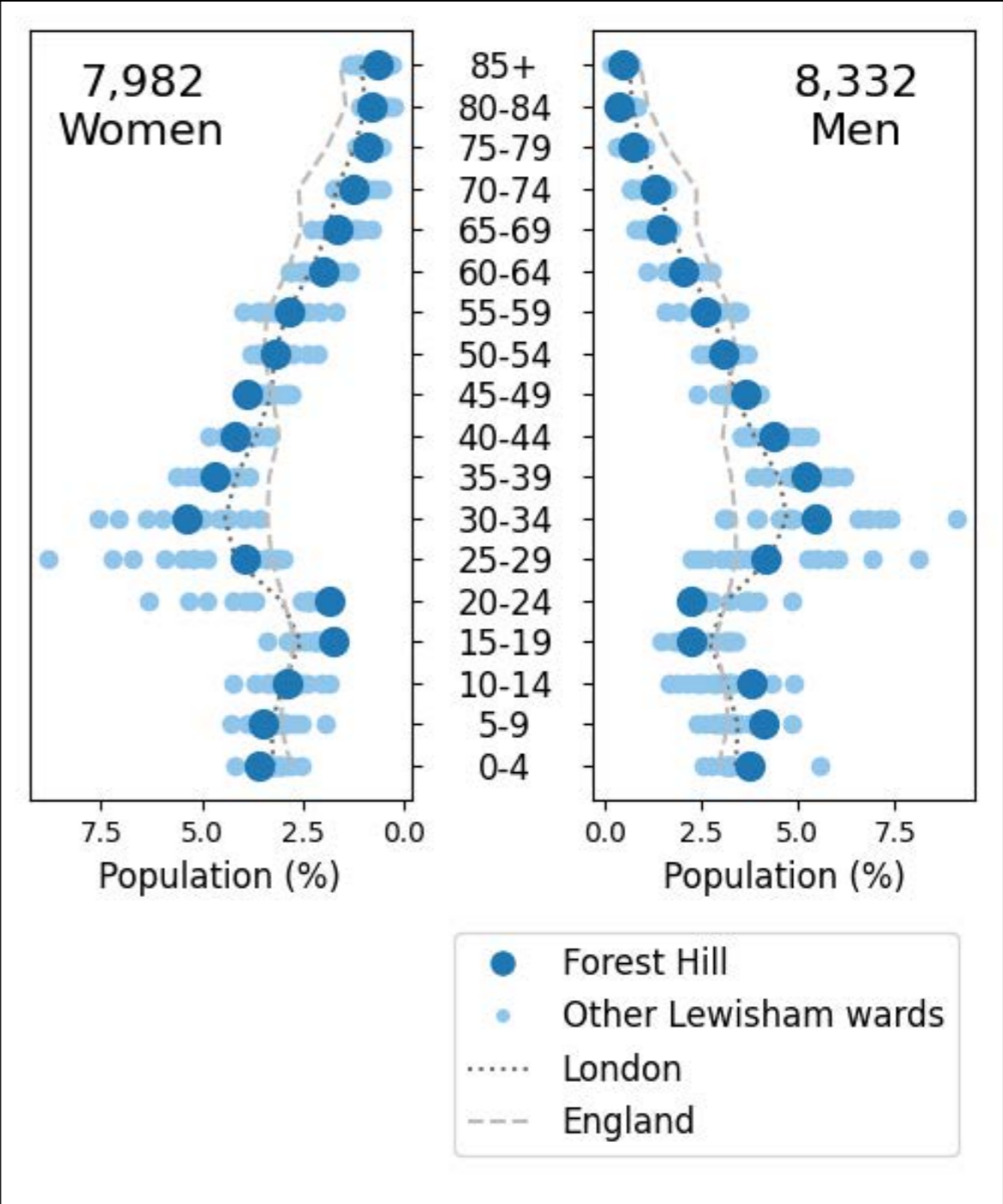
In terms of its geographic area, at 1.8 km² (rank 11 of 19.)

As to of its population density, at 8,900 people per km² (rank 12 of 19.)

Proportion of Population Groups in Forest Hill, ONS 2020

	United Kingdom	London	Lewisham	Forest Hill
Children and Youth (0-17)	22.2%	23.8%	23.3%	25.0%
Working age (18-64)	60.2%	64.8%	67.8%	66.1%
Senior (65+)	17.6%	11.4%	8.9%	8.9%

Population by five years age group and gender in Forest Hill, ONS 2019



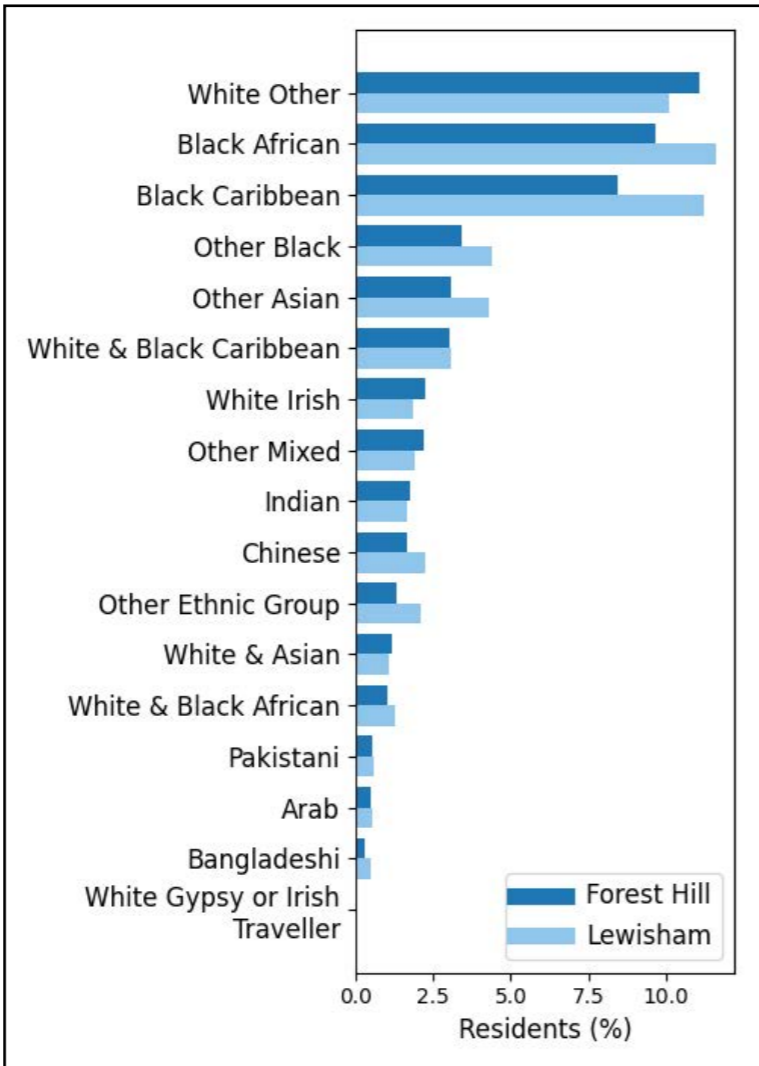
Diversity: Ethnicity and religion

Ethnicity

48.4% of Forest Hill residents have an ethnicity of White British (White English, Welsh, Scottish, or Northern Irish), compared to 41.5% in Lewisham as a whole, 44.9% in London, and 79.8% in England.

Among those not White British, the three most common ethnicities are White Other (11.1%), Black African (9.6%), and Black Caribbean (8.4%).

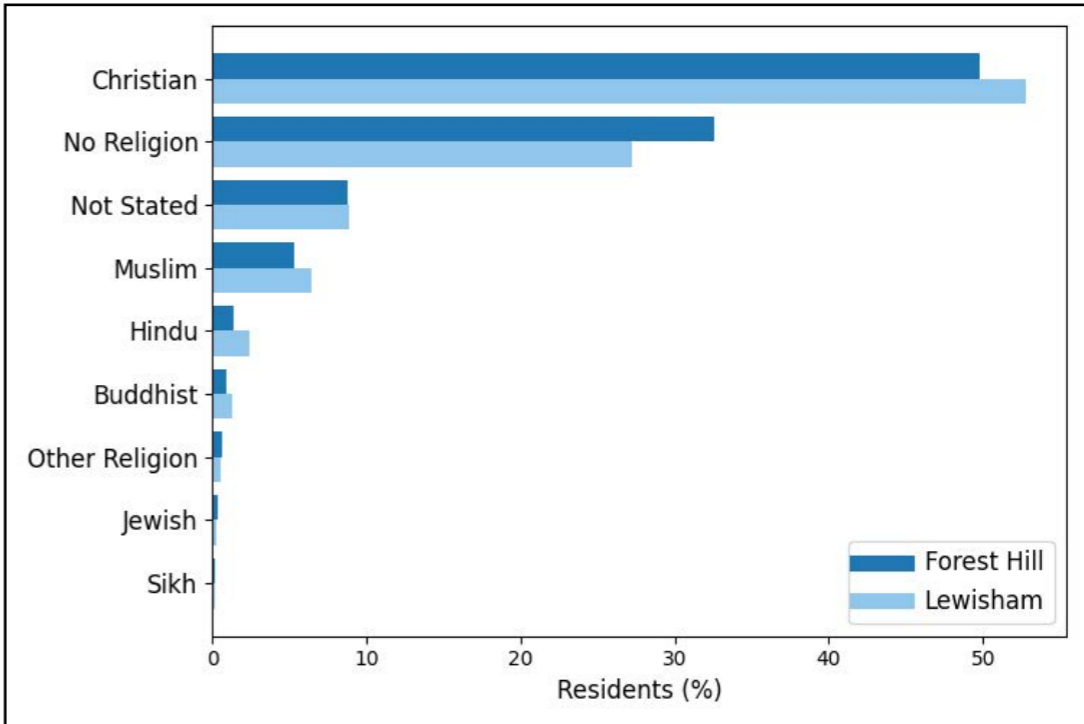
Ethnicity (excluding White British) in Forest Hill, ONS Census 2011



Religion

49.8% of Forest Hill residents identify as Christian, compared to 52.8% in Lewisham as a whole, 48.4% in London, and 59.4% in England. Among those not identifying as Christian, the three most common religions are No Religion (32.6%), Not Stated (8.8%), and Muslim (5.3%).

Religion and beliefs in Forest Hill, ONS Census 2011

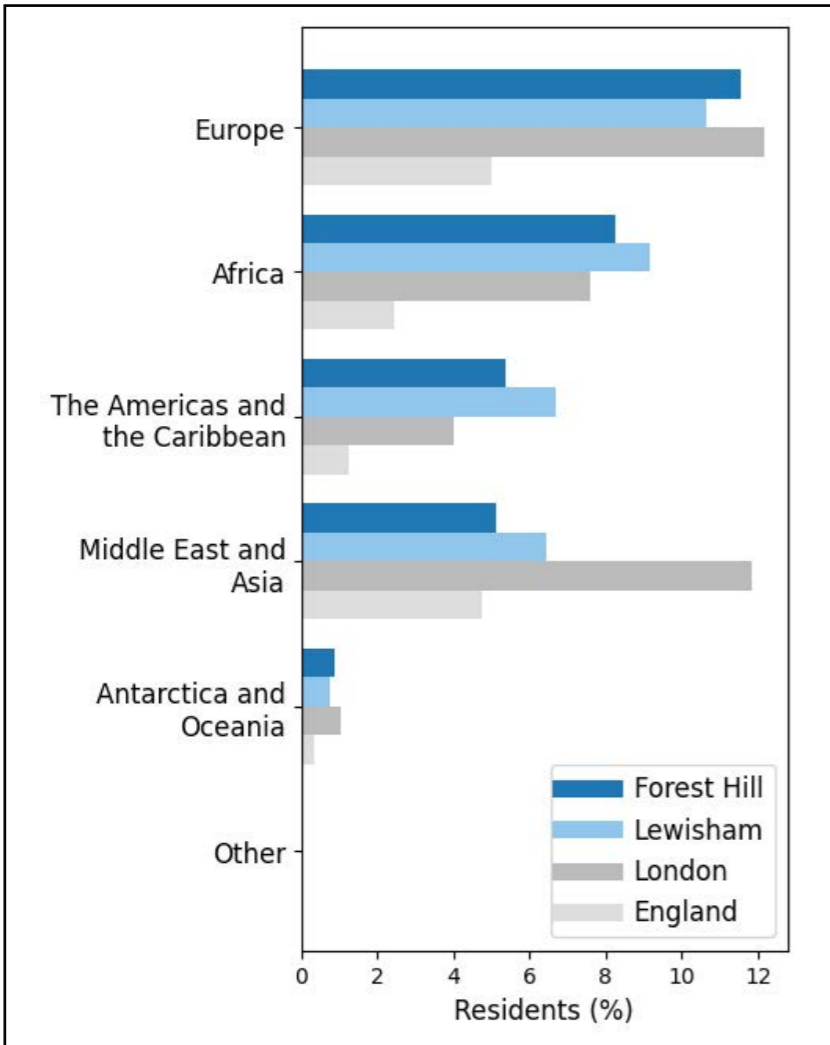


Diversity: Country of birth

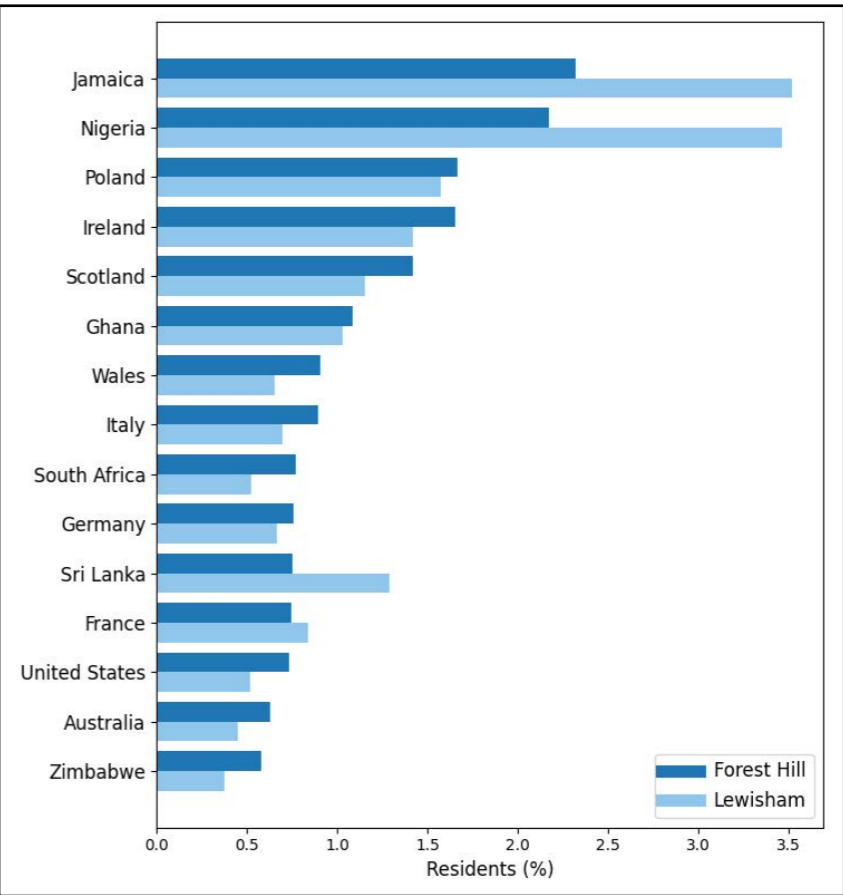
66.1% of Forest Hill residents were born in England, compared to 64.0% in Lewisham as a whole, 61.1% in London, and 83.5% in England.

Among those not born in England, the three most common countries of birth are Jamaica (2.3%), Nigeria (2.2%), and Ireland (1.7%).

Country of birth by global region (excluding UK) in Forest Hill, ONS Census 2011



Country of birth (excluding England) in Forest Hill, ONS Census 2011



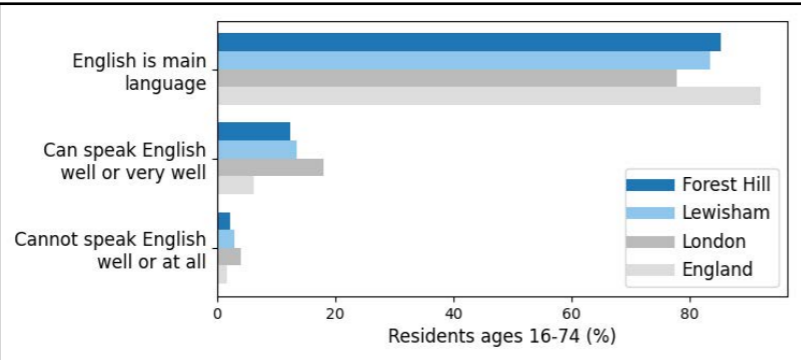
Diversity: Languages

85.3% of Forest Hill residents speak English as their primary language, compared to 83.5% in Lewisham as a whole, 77.9% in London, and 92.0% in England.

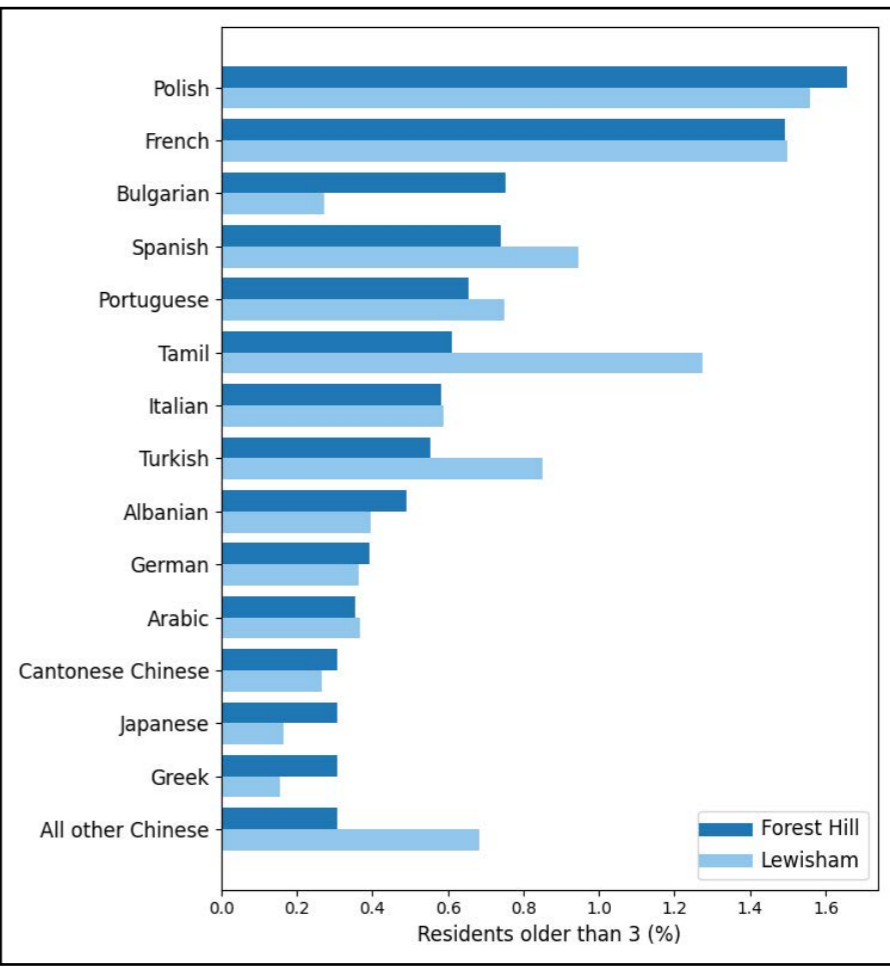
Among those not speaking English as their main language, the three most widely spoken languages are Polish (1.7%), French (1.5%), and Bulgarian (0.8%).

Of the remaining residents, 12.4% can speak English well or very well.

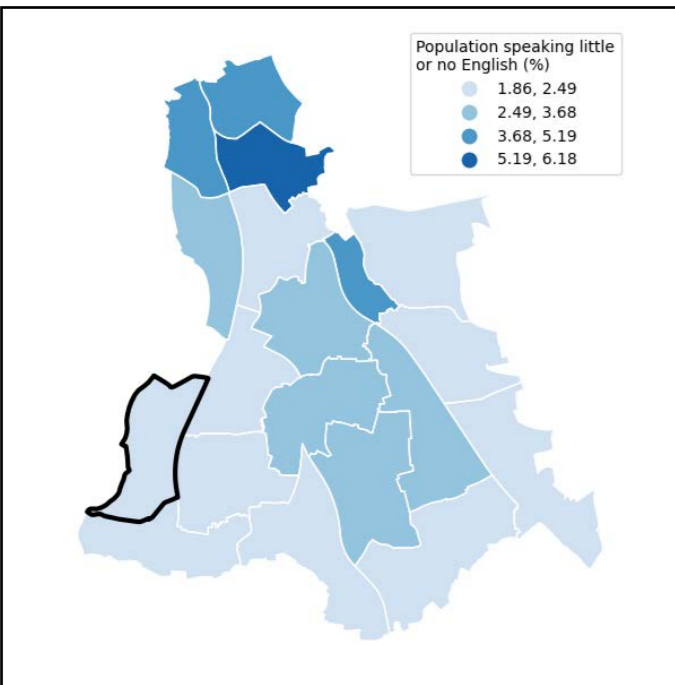
English proficiency in Forest Hill, ONS Census 2011



Main language (excluding English) in Forest Hill, ONS Census 2011



Population speaking little or no English in Forest Hill, ONS Census 2011



On the other hand, **2.3% of residents cannot speak English well or at all**, compared to a Lewisham average of 3.1%. This means an estimated 371 people in Forest Hill may require everyday language support.

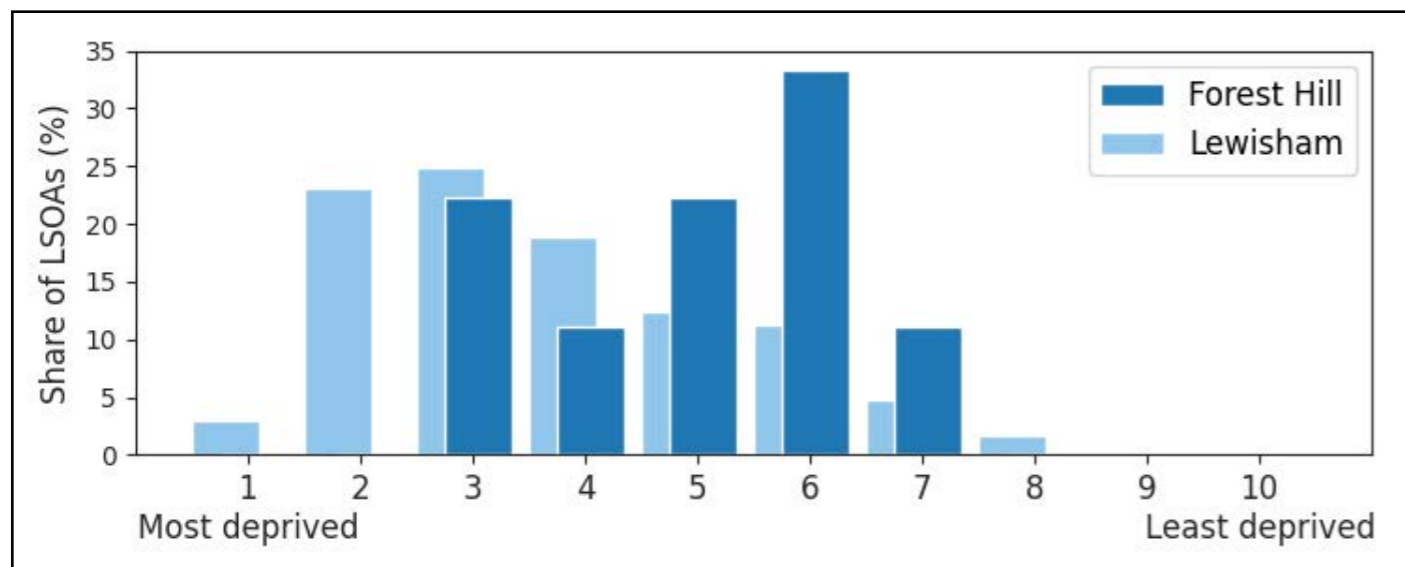
Deprivation

The Index of Multiple Deprivation (IMD) is the official measure of relative deprivation in England. It is based on multiple factors: population income, employment, education skills and training, health and disability, crime, barriers to housing and services, and general living environment.

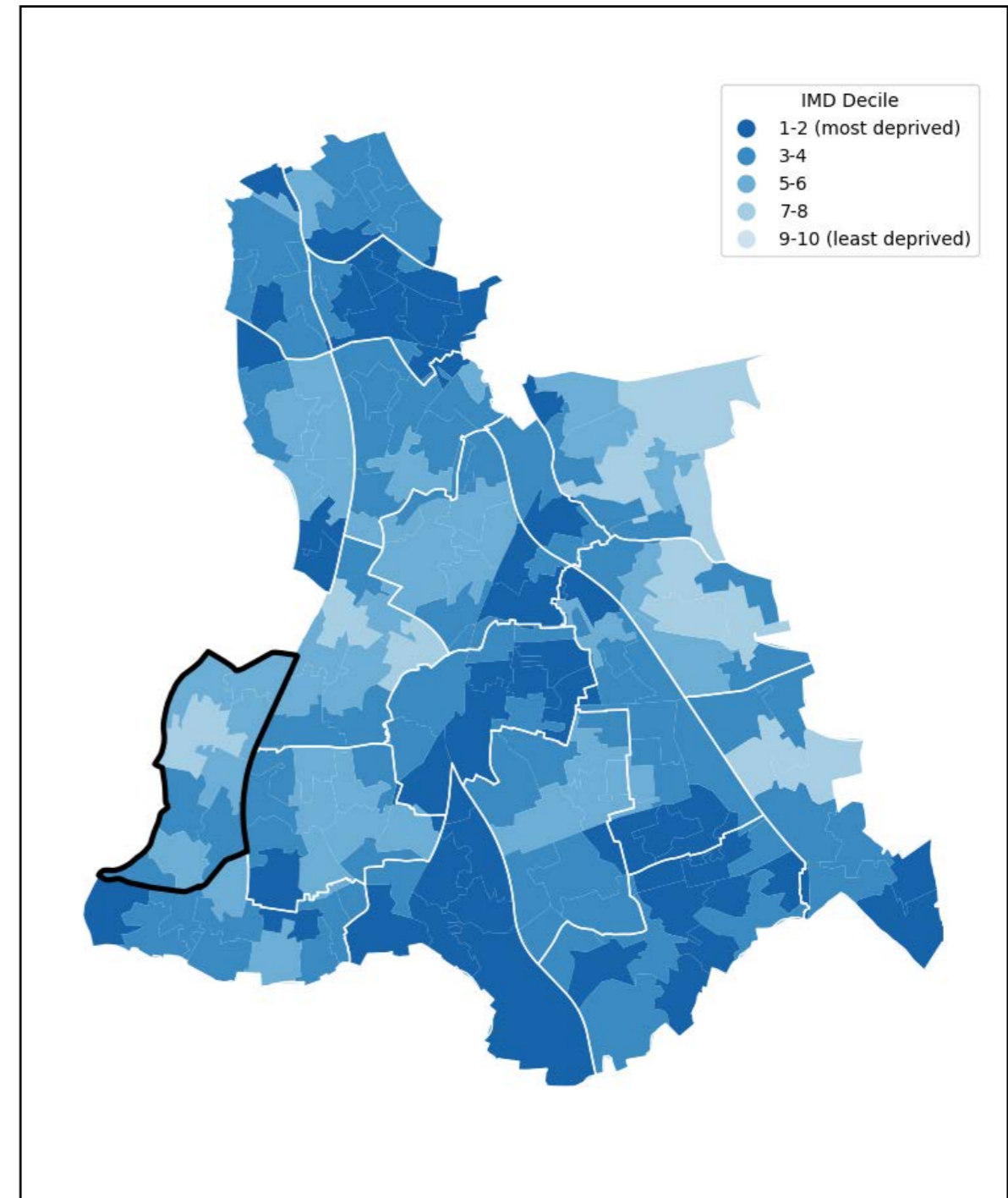
The IMD is determined for small areas, using a statistical geography called Lower-layer Super Output Areas (LSOA), with each LSOA typically representing between 1,000 and 3,000 people. Each LSOA in England is ranked from most deprived to least deprived, and then segmented into ten groups (or deciles), with the bottom decile (or decile 1) representing the most deprived 10% LSOAs in England.

Of the nine LSOAs in Forest Hill, zero rank in the bottom 20% of the country (decile 1 or 2.)

Index of Multiple Deprivation (IMD) Forest Hill, ONS Census 2011



Deprivation in Forest Hill, ONS Census 2011



Fuel poverty and EPC

Fuel poverty in England is measured statistically using the Low Income High Costs definition, under which a household is considered to be in fuel poverty if:

- They have required fuel costs that above average (the national median spend on fuel).
- Were they to spend that amount they would be left with a residual income below the official poverty line.

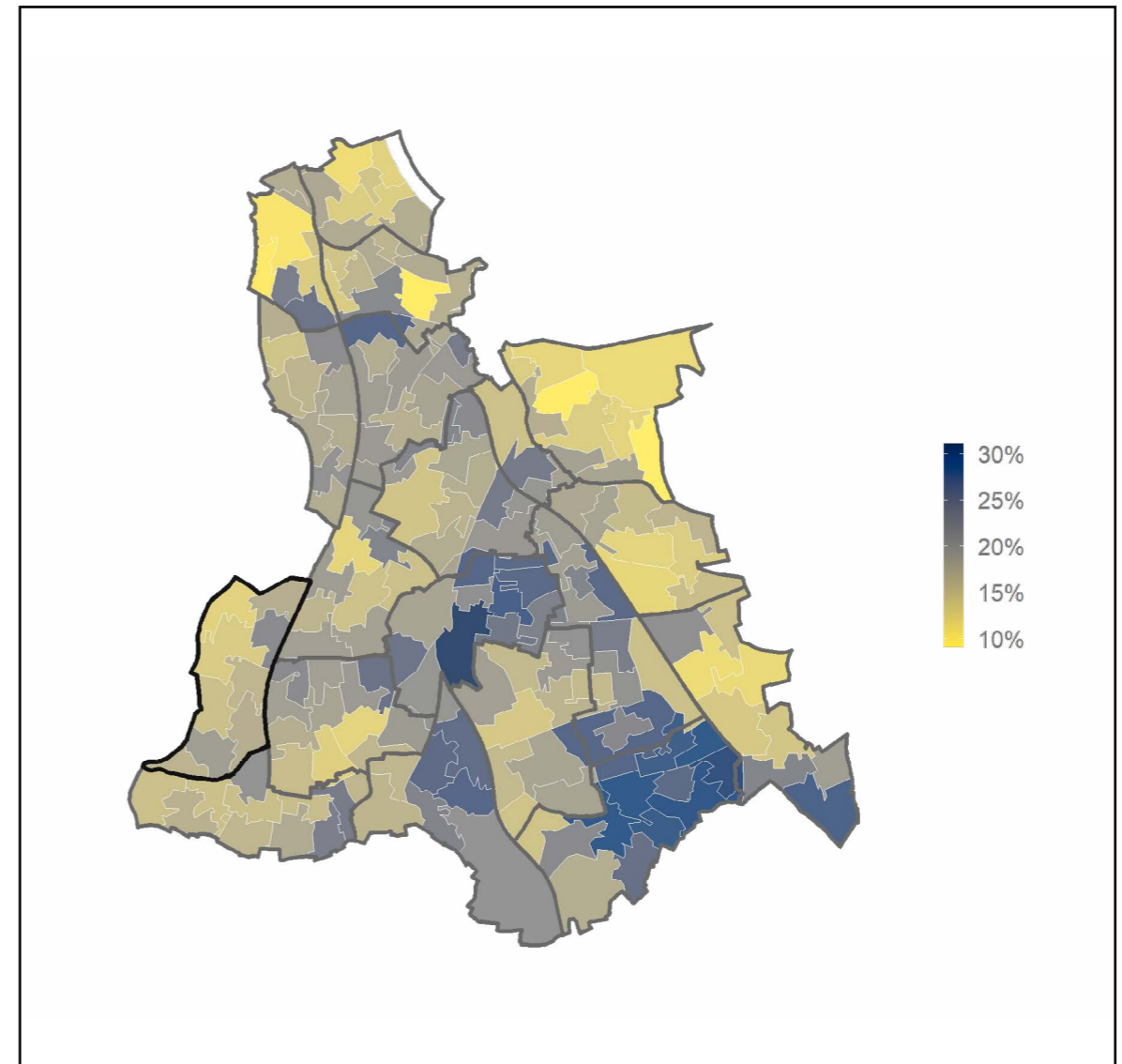
In the nine LSOAs in Forest Hill, proportion of households fuel poor ranges from 12.1% to 21.6%.

Energy Performance Certificates (EPCs) were first introduced in England and Wales in 2007, and are valid for 10 years. They contain information about a property’s energy use and typical energy costs, and recommendations about how to reduce energy use and save money. Dwellings are rated between A (highly energy efficient) and G (highly inefficient.) The average EPC rating for dwellings in England is D.

In Forest Hill, 39% of assessed households have received an EPC rating of A, B, or C, which means they are highly energy-efficient.

It is estimated that the share of highly energy-efficient dwellings in Forest Hill could be as high as 79% if home owners were to carry out the improvements recommended during their assessment.

Proportion of households in fuel poverty, BEIS 2019



Housing and affordability

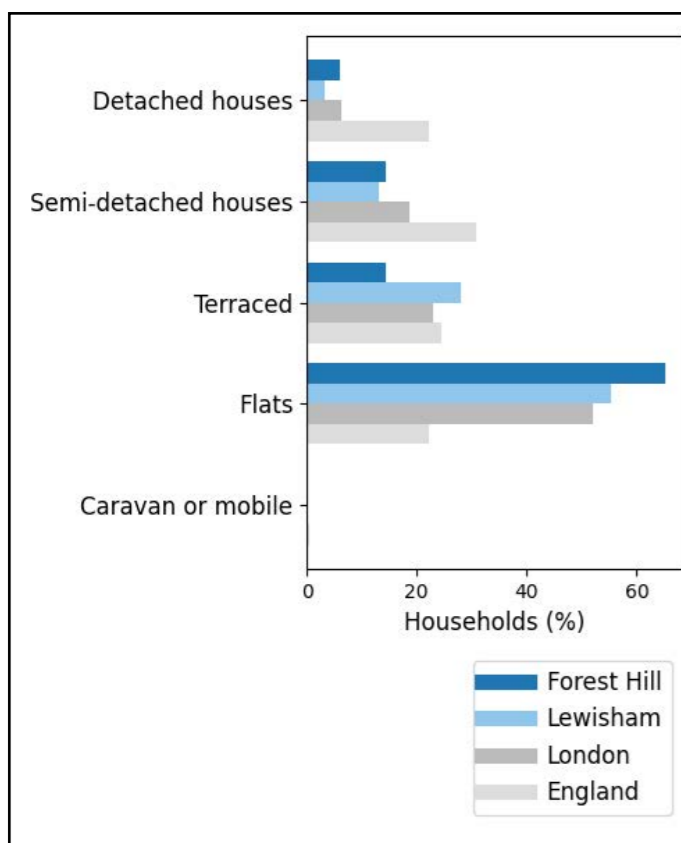
65.2% of Forest Hill residents live in flats, compared to 55.4% in Lewisham as a whole, 52.2% in London, and 22.1% in England. Among Forest Hill residents, the three most common accommodation types are Flats (65.2%), Terraced (14.4%), and Semi-detached houses (14.3%).

26.4% of Forest Hill residents live in social rented accommodation, compared to 31.1% in Lewisham as a whole, 24.1% in London, and 17.7% in England. Among Forest Hill residents, the three most common types of tenure are Owned (47.4%), Social rented (26.4%), and Private rented (24.5%).

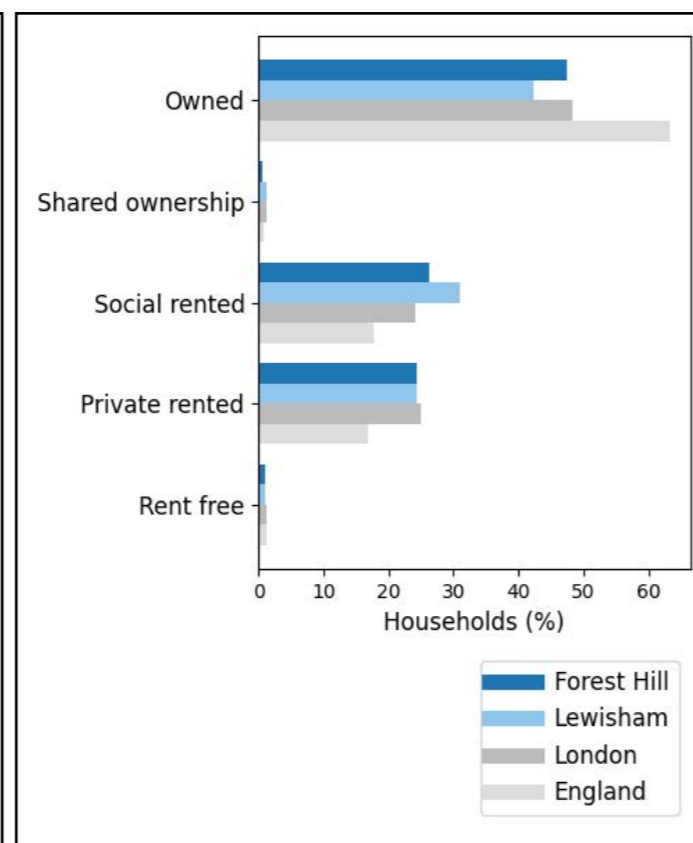
House prices in Lewisham remain lower than those for London as a whole. In 2020, the median house price in the borough was **£430,000** compared with £483,000 for Greater London and £249,000 for England.

In terms of relative affordability based on median prices, Lewisham had a median work-place based income to house price ratio in 2020 of 12.3x. Based on median ratios, Lewisham was relatively more affordable than Lambeth, Greenwich and Bromley; and less affordable than Southwark, Croydon, Tower Hamlets and London overall, the South East region and England.

Housing by accommodation type in Forest Hill, ONS Census 2011



Types of tenure in Forest Hill, ONS Census 2011



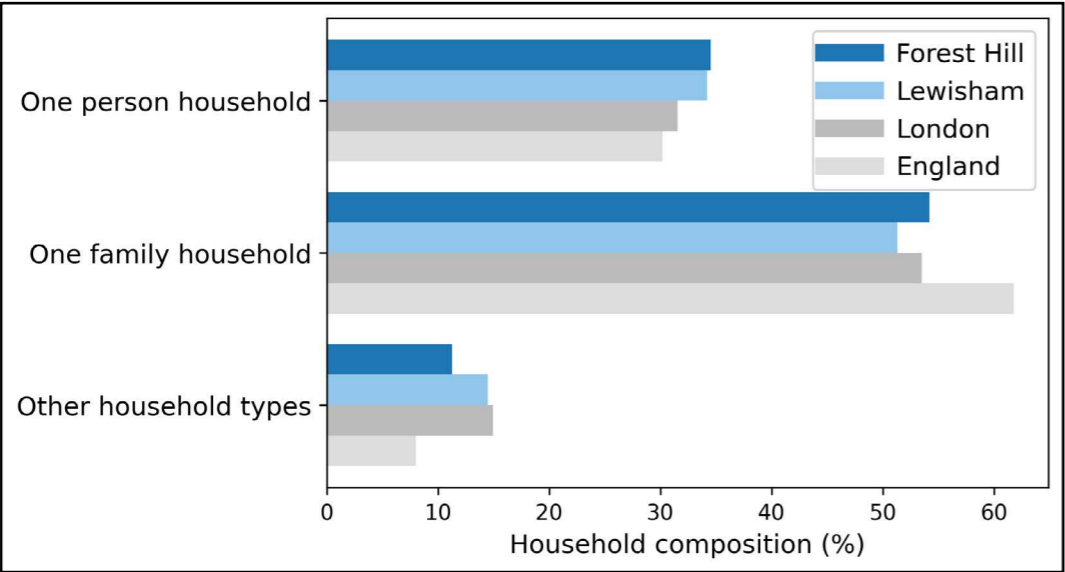
Relative affordability of median prices by local authority area, ONS 2021

	Workplace-based				Resident-based			
	2017	2018	2019	2020	2017	2018	2019	2020
Southwark	14.23	13.88	13.87	12.12	15.28	15.35	14.31	13.83
Lambeth	14.7	14.5	14.3	14.21	15.03	13.82	14.4	13.1
London	7.91	12.26	12.05	11.78	13.25	13.09	12.75	12.52
Tower Hamlets	9.82	9.85	10.67	9.98	12.88	12.73	11.5	12.12
Greenwich	12.87	12.97	13.77	12.73	12.67	11.95	12.72	12
Lewisham	12.61	13.65	13.27	12.33	12.28	12.2	12.74	11.55
Bromley	14.59	14.3	13.85	13.3	10.83	11	10.73	10.55
Croydon	11.21	11.09	10.83	11.34	10.73	10.46	10.97	10.41
South East	10.25	10.37	10.05	9.92	9.79	9.92	9.67	9.57
England	7.91	8.04	7.88	7.84	7.91	8.04	7.88	7.84

Household composition

Of Forest Hill’s households in 2011, 34.5% were one person households, 54.1% were families and 11.2% other household types, compared to a Lewisham average composition of 34.1% one person household, 51.3% families and 14.4% other household types.

Household type in Forest Hill, ONS Census 2011



Household living arrangements in Forest Hill, ONS Census 2011

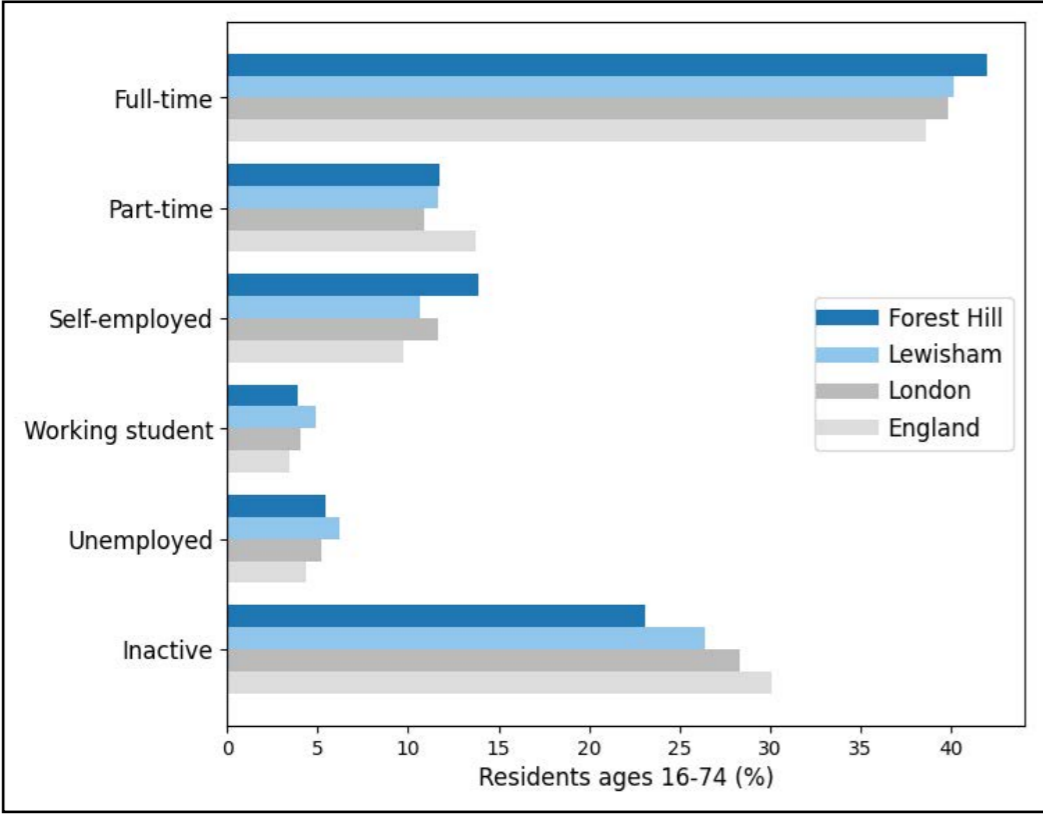
	Forest Hill		Lewisham		England	
	Count	%	Count	%	Count	%
One person household: Aged 65 and over	514	7.9	9,994	8.6	2,725,596	12.4
One person household: Other	1732	26.6	29,686	25.6	3,940,897	17.9
One family only: All aged 65 and over	232	3.6	3,134	2.7	1,789,465	8.1
One family only: Married or same-sex civil partnership couple: No children	544	8.4	7,985	6.9	2,719,210	12.3
One family only: Married or same-sex civil partnership couple: Dependent children	826	12.7	14,152	12.2	3,375,890	15.3
One family only: Married or same-sex civil partnership couple: All children non-dependent	202	3.1	4,105	3.5	1,234,355	5.6
One family only: Cohabiting couple: No children	494	7.6	6,755	5.8	1,173,172	5.3
One family only: Cohabiting couple: Dependent children	242	3.7	4,200	3.6	890,780	4
One family only: Cohabiting couple: All children non-dependent	23	0.3	464	0.4	108,486	0.5
One family only: Lone parent: Dependent children	723	11.1	13,301	11.5	1,573,255	7.1
One family only: Lone parent: All children non-dependent	240	3.7	5,494	4.7	766,569	3.5
Other household types: With dependent children	215	3.3	5,257	4.5	584,016	2.6
Other household types: All full-time students	13	0.2	718	0.6	124,285	0.6
Other household types: All aged 65 and over	16	0.3	307	0.3	61,715	0.3
Other household types: Other	490	7.5	10,539	9.1	995,677	4.5

Employment

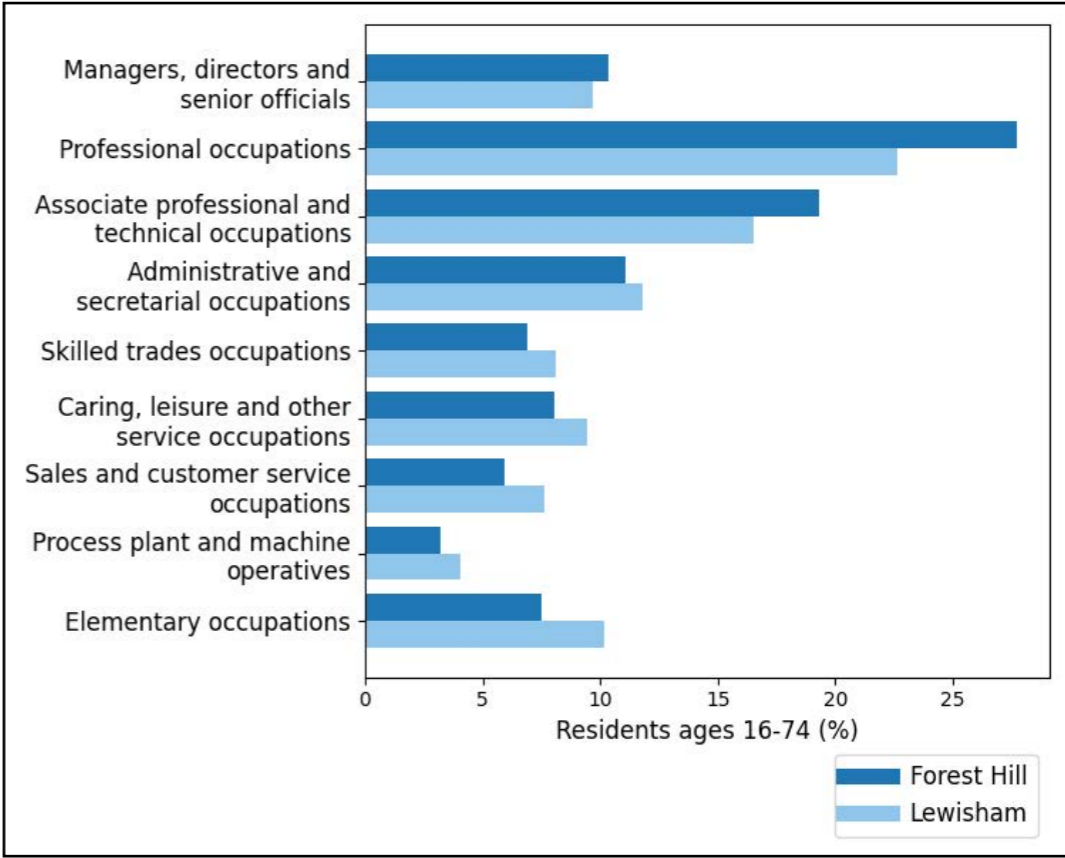
In the 2011 Census, the unemployment rate in Forest Hill was 5.5% among residents aged 16-74, compared to a Lewisham average of 6.3%. 23.1% of residents are not economically active, for example because they are in education, looking after home or family, long-term sick or disabled, or in retirement.

The three most common occupations in Forest Hill are Professional occupations (27.7%), Associate professional and technical occupations (19.3%), and Administrative and secretarial occupations (11.1%).

Economic activity in Forest Hill, ONS Census 2011



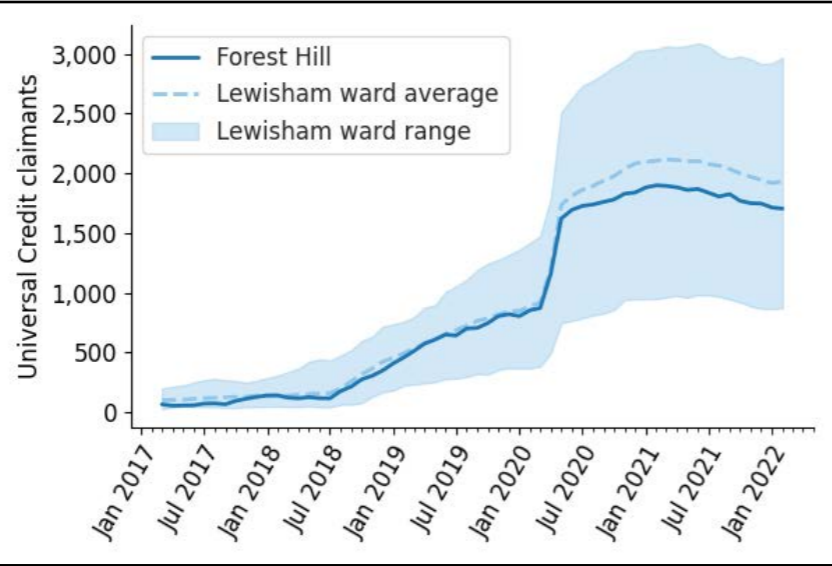
Occupation groups in Forest Hill, ONS Census 2011



Benefit claimants

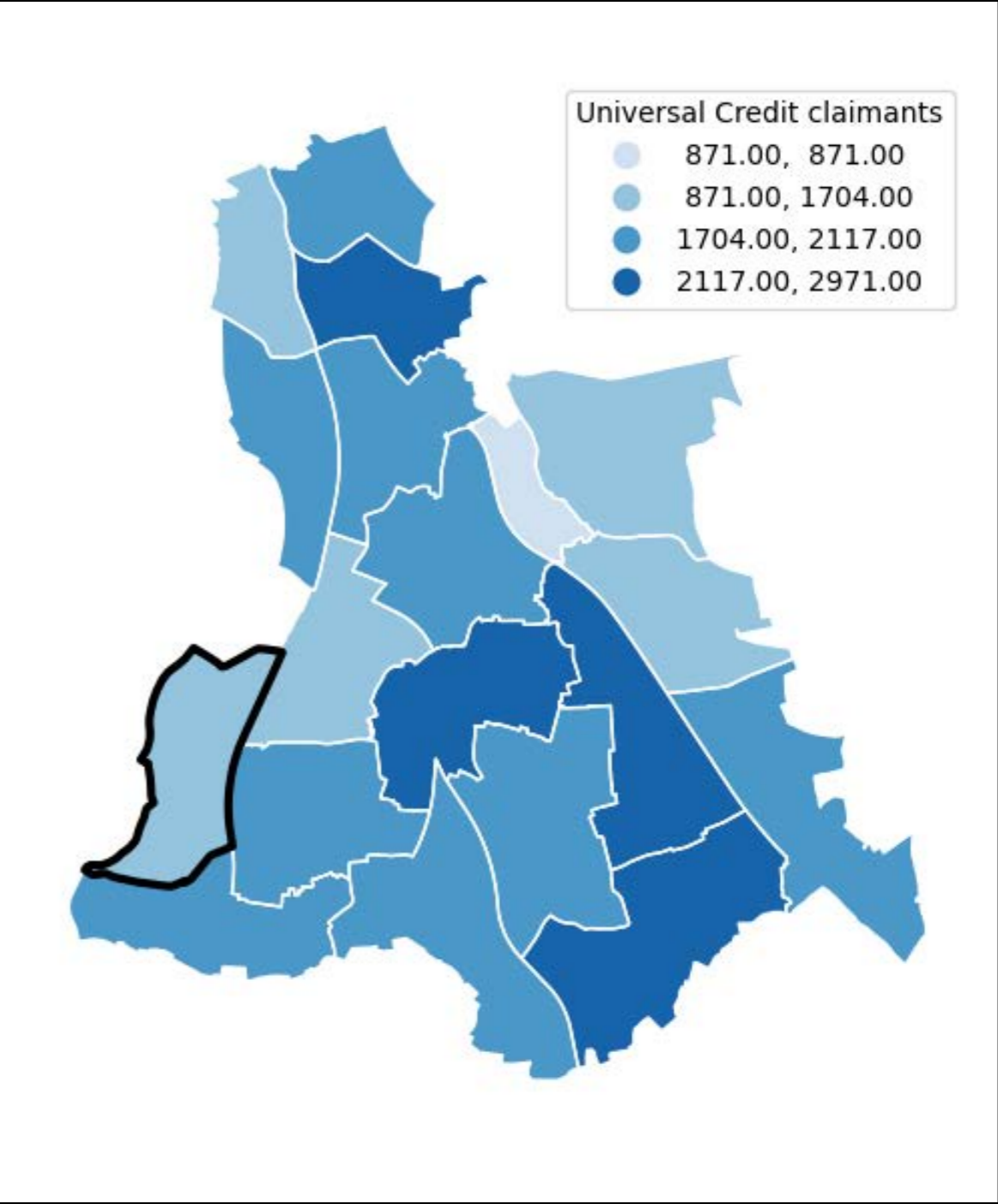
Universal Credit is the primary social security payment for working-age people with a low household income. It was introduced in 2013 and has gradually replaced six prior benefits: income-based Employment and Support Allowance, income-based Jobseeker’s Allowance, and Income Support; Child Tax Credit and Working Tax Credit; and Housing Benefit. All Universal Credit recipients receive a standard payment that varies by age and whether they live with a partner. Additional payments are offered to help with housing, children and childcare, sickness and disability, and for carers. A further weekly £20 uplift was offered during the COVID-19 pandemic until September 2021.

Universal Credit claimants (February 2022) in Forest Hill, DWP in February 2022



In Forest Hill, **1,704 people received Universal Credit in February 2022**. By comparison, in February 2020, 854 people received Universal Credit.

Universal Credit claimants in Forest Hill, DWP in August 2021

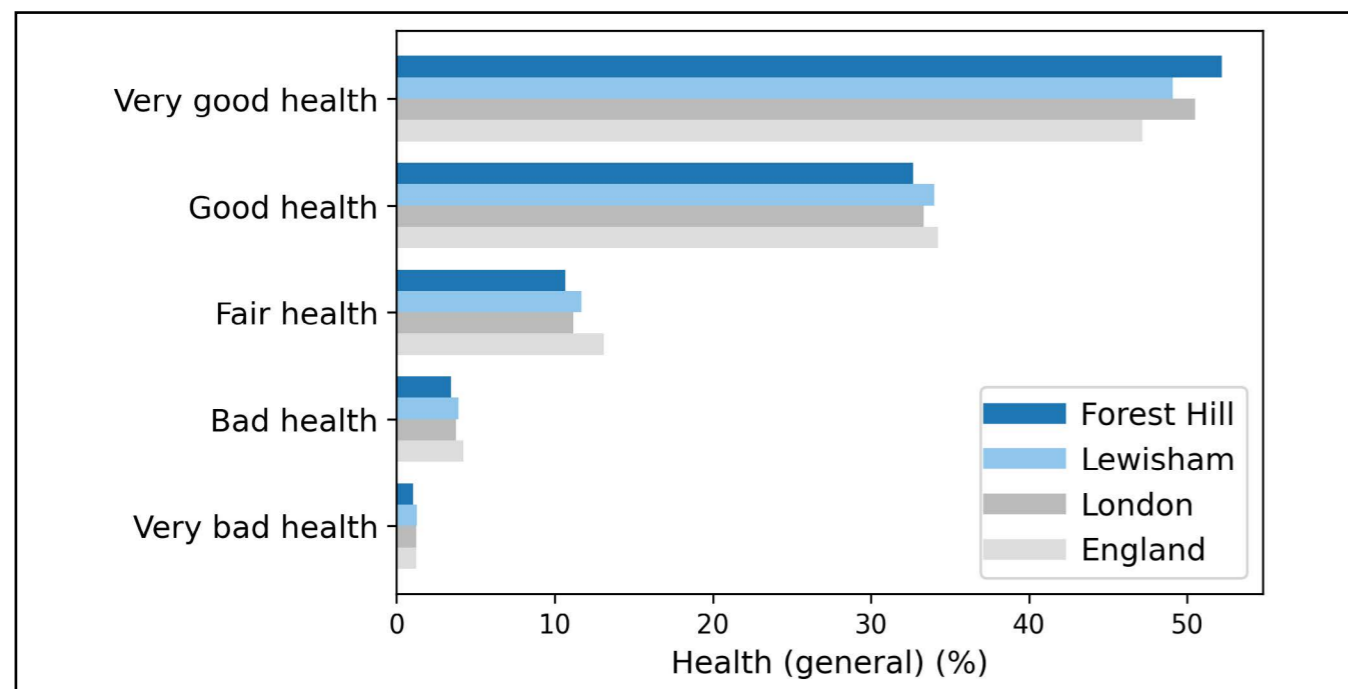


Health and wellbeing

Census captures different metrics related to a self-assessment of health which can be a useful indicator of the population's general wellbeing and health-related quality of life. These include general health, day-to-day activities limited, and provision of unpaid care.

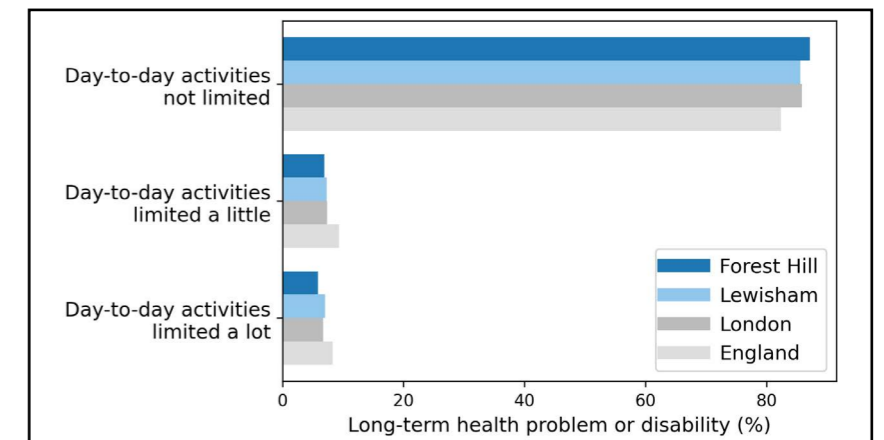
The average rate of Forest Hill residents in very good/good health is 84% compared to a Lewisham average of 81% and a national average of 83%.

General health status in Forest Hill, ONS Census 2011

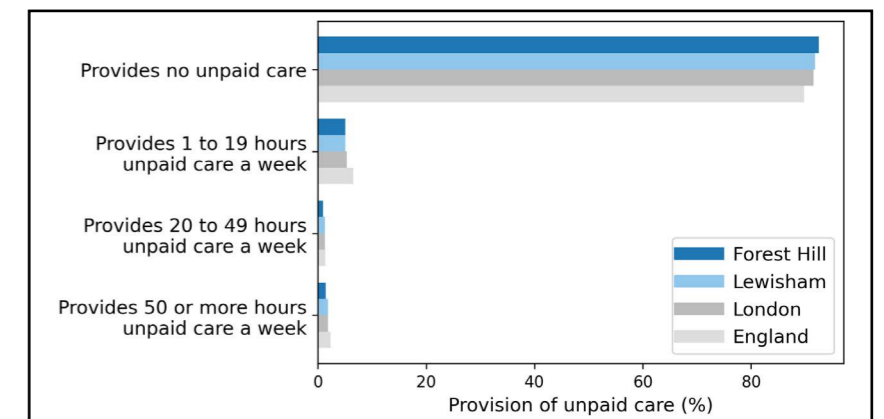


Around 5.9% residents of Forest Hill had a long term health problem or disability limiting their day to day activities a lot compared to a Lewisham average of 7% and a national average of 8.3%.

Day-to-day activities limited in Forest Hill, ONS Census 2011



Provision of unpaid care in Forest Hill, ONS Census 2011



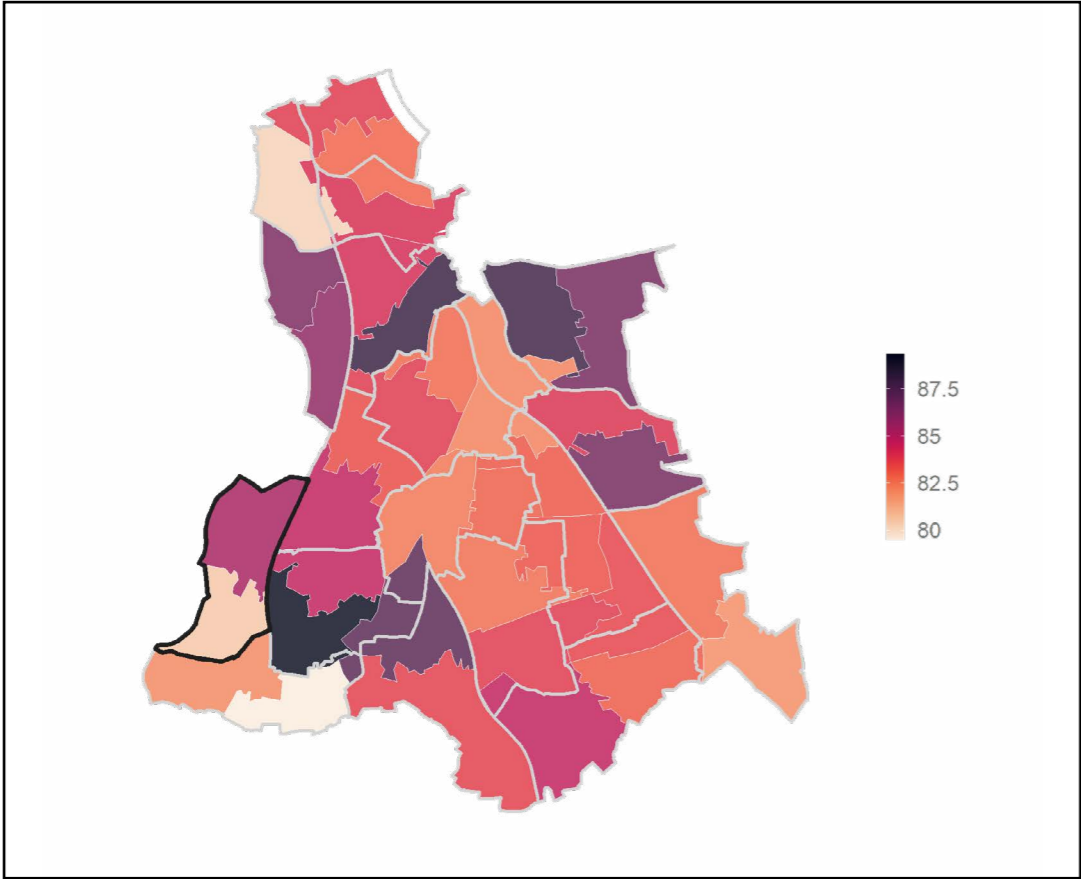
Around 7.3% of residents in Forest Hill provided unpaid care compared to a Lewisham average of 8.1% and a national average of 10.1%.

Health and life expectancy

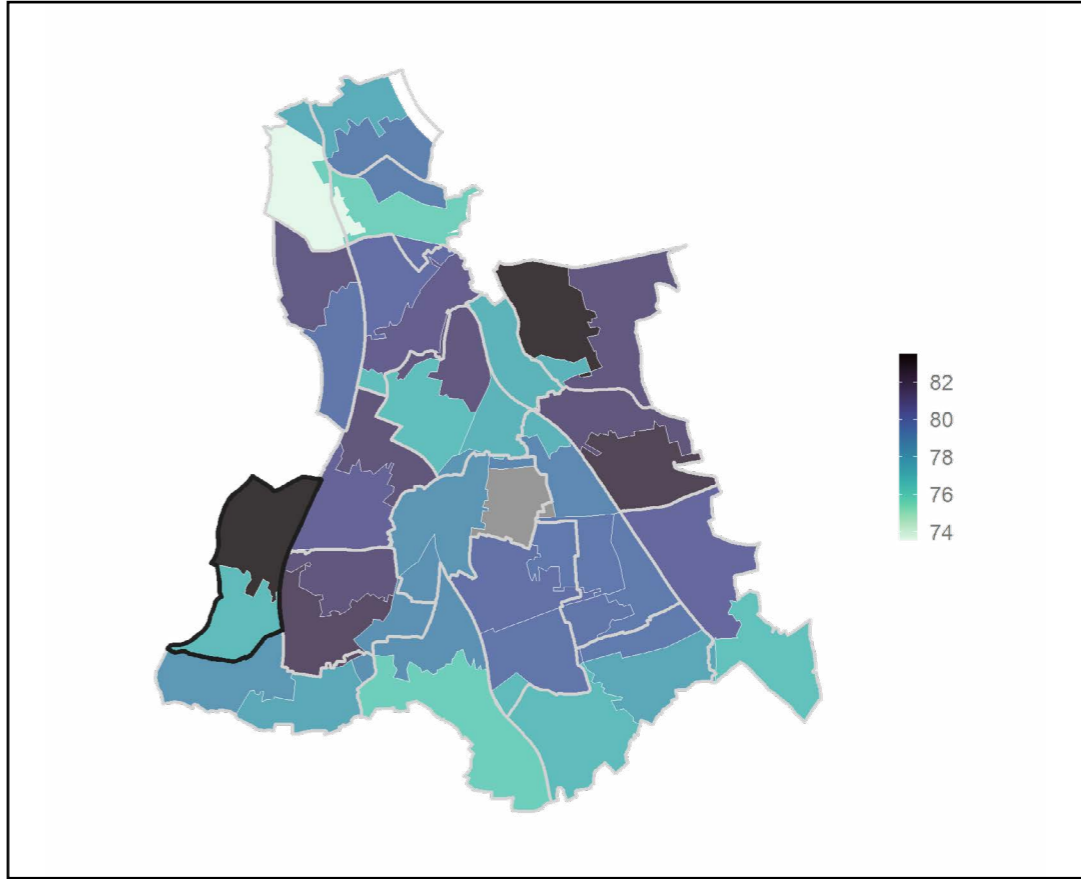
The average life expectancy at birth for females in Forest Hill is 82.8 years compared to England average of 83.2.

The average life expectancy at birth for males in Forest Hill is 80.1 years compared to England average of 79.6.

Life expectancy female, Public Health England 2015 - 2019



Life expectancy male, Public Health England 2015 - 2019



* Grey area on the map indicates missing data for MSOA Catford East & Mountsfield Park (Rushey Green ward).

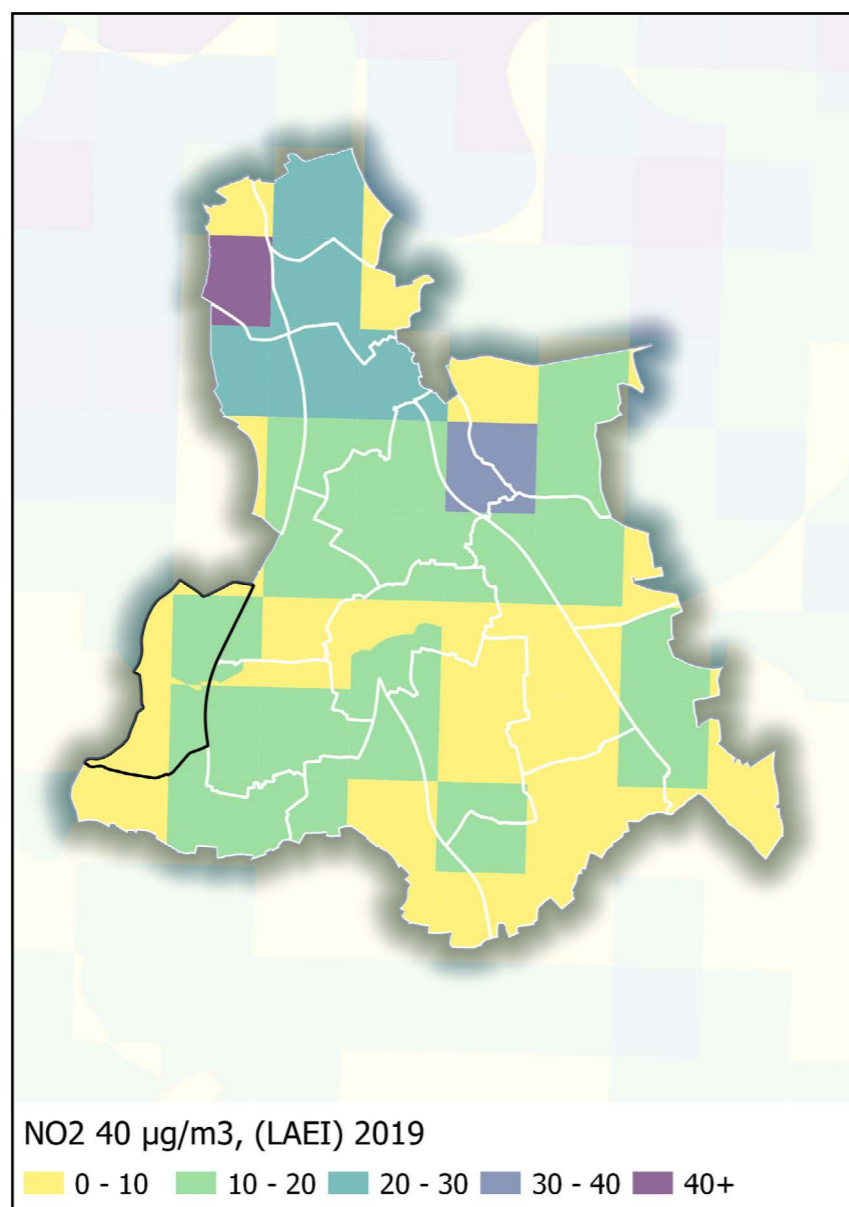
Environment

Air quality

The DEFRA 2010 Air Quality Objective sets a target threshold for Nitrogen Dioxide particles in the air at **no more than 40 micrograms per cubic metre of air**.

This model from 2019 estimates levels based on historical readings at sensor sites, interpolated across the whole of Greater London.

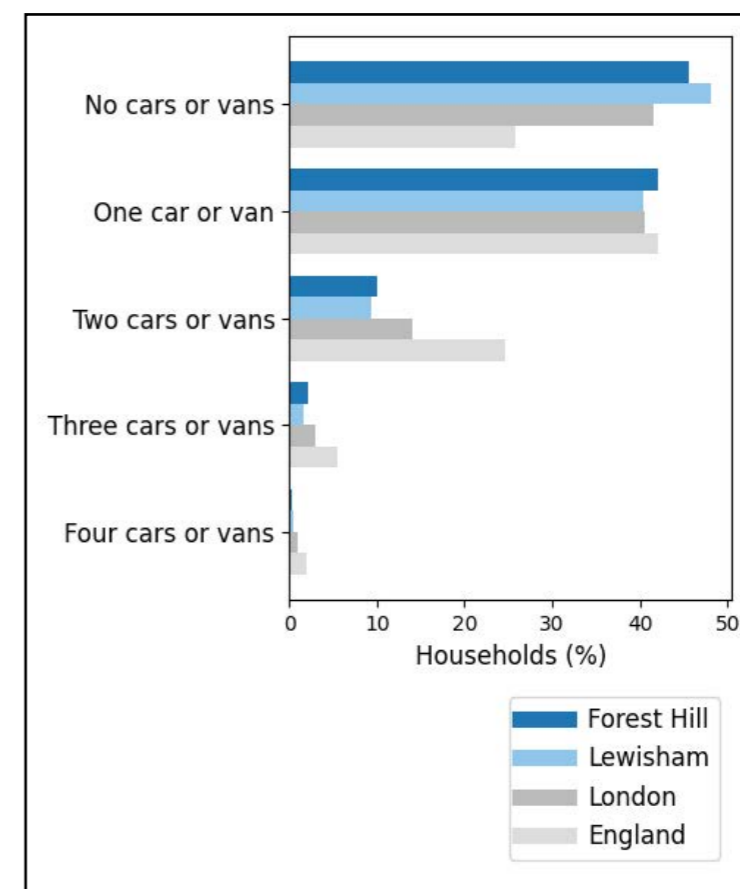
Air quality in Forest Hill, London Atmospheric Emissions Inventory (LAEI), 2019



Car/van ownership per household

The three most common types of car or van availability in Forest Hill are no cars or vans (45.6%), one car or van (42.1%), and two cars or vans (10.0%).

Car/van availability in Forest Hill, ONS Census 2011



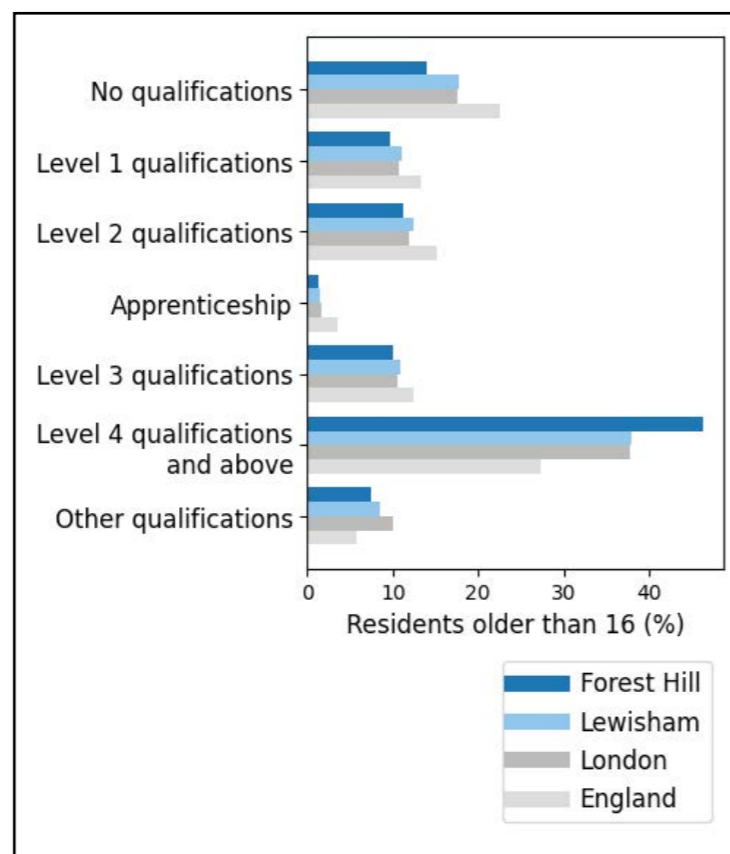
Education

Educational attainment

There are nine qualification levels in England: Entry level and then levels 1-9. Levels 1-2 cover GCSE and equivalents, Level 3 covers A level and equivalents, and Levels 4-8 cover higher education equivalents.

In Forest Hill, 14% of residents have no qualifications; 10% have Level 1 qualifications; 11% have Level 2 qualifications; 1% have Apprenticeship; 10% have Level 3 qualifications; and 46% have Level 4 qualifications and above.

Educational attainment in Forest Hill, ONS Census 2011



OFSTED Ratings

This section provides general information on schools located in the ward and their OFSTED ratings.

Ofsted is the Office for Standards in Education, Children’s Services and Skills. They inspect services providing education and skills for learners of all ages. They also inspect and regulate services that care for children and young people.

Out of seven schools in Forest Hill, one is rated as Outstanding and five are rated as Good.

OFSTED rating for schools in Forest Hill, Department for Education 2020 - 2021

School Name	Group	School Type	Is Primary?	Is Secondary?	Is post 16?	Gender	OFSTED Rating
Kelvin Grove Primary School	Maintained school	Community school	Yes	No	No	Mixed	Good
Fairlawn Primary School	Maintained school	Community school	Yes	No	No	Mixed	Good
Eliot Bank Primary School	Maintained school	Community school	Yes	No	No	Mixed	Outstanding
Horniman Primary School	Maintained school	Community school	Yes	No	No	Mixed	Good
Holy Trinity Church of England Primary School	Maintained school	Voluntary aided school	Yes	No	No	Mixed	Good
Sydenham School	Maintained school	Community school	No	Yes	Yes	Girls	Good
Sydenham and Forest Hill Sixth Form	College	Sixth form centres	No	No	Yes	Mixed	*

* OFSTED rating not available.

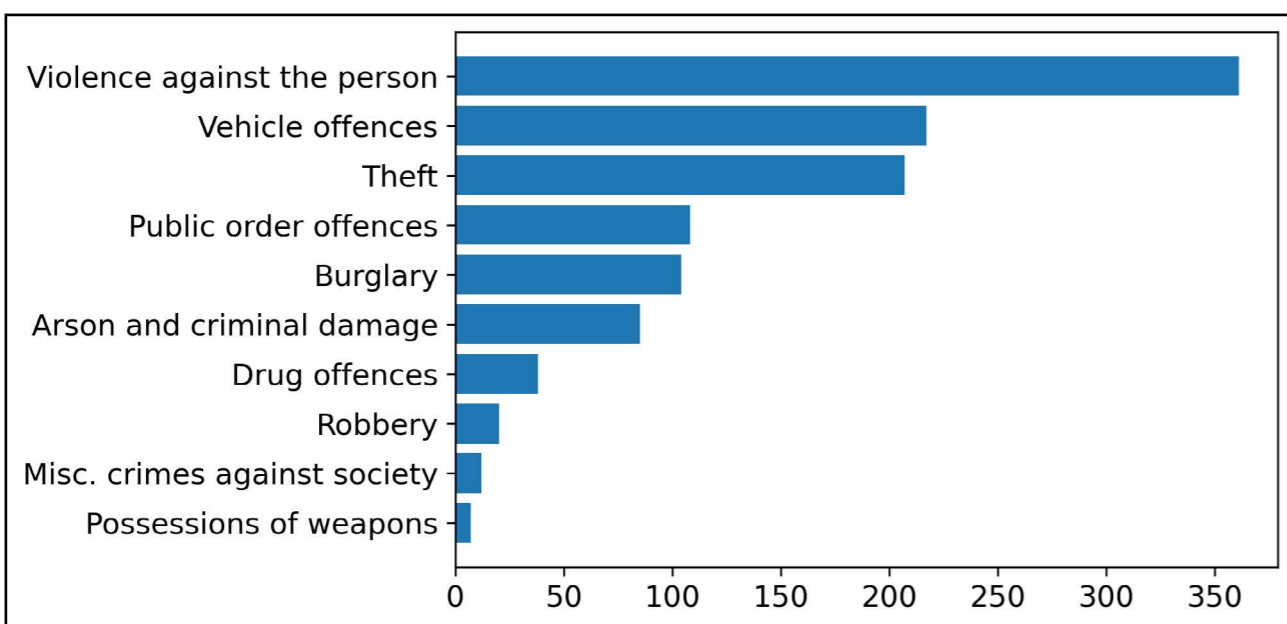
Crime

In the period January–December 2021, the number of recorded crimes in Lewisham was 25692 (excluding sexual offences).

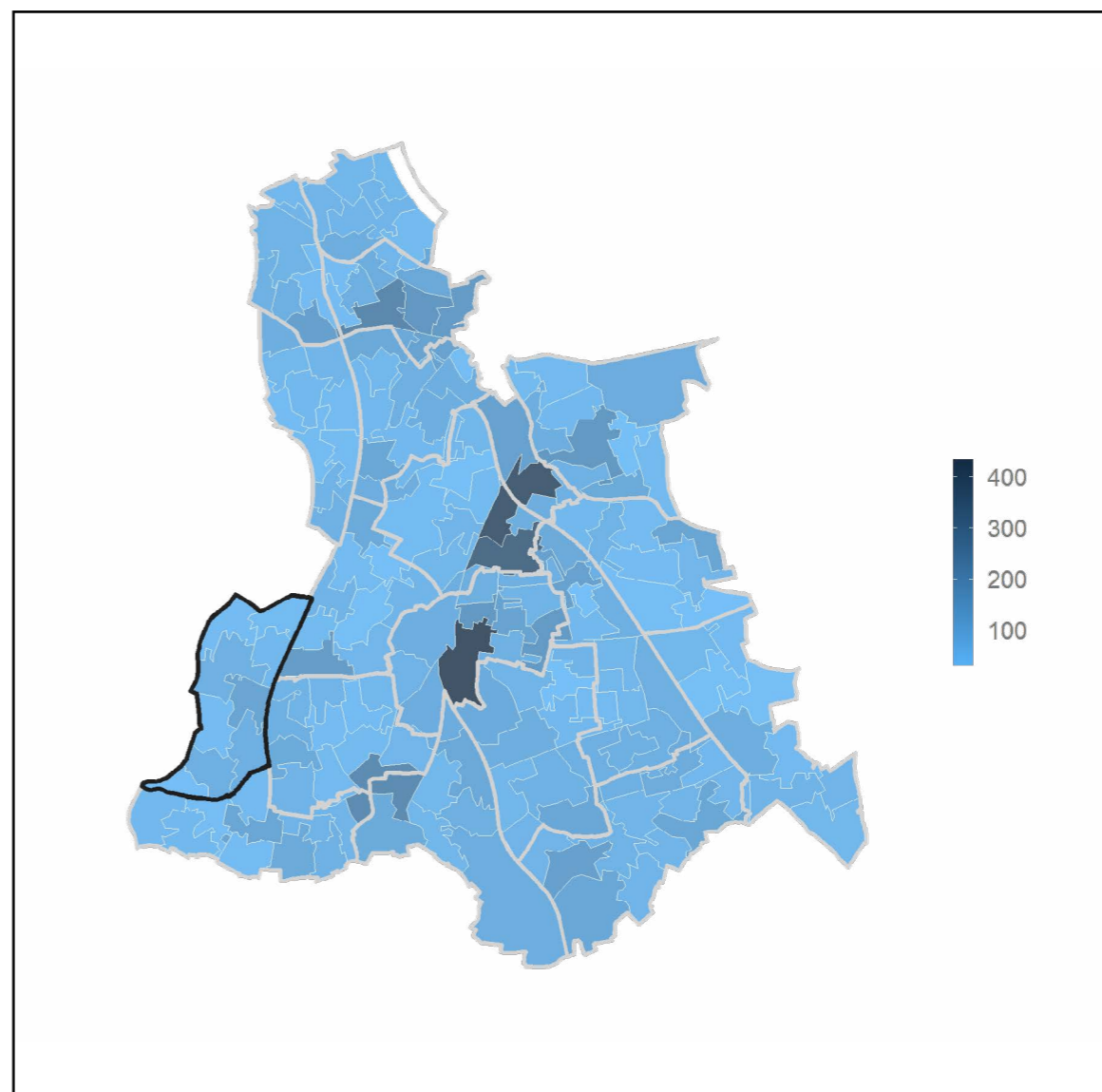
Of 1159 recorded crimes (Home Office crime classifications, excluding sexual offences) in Forest Hill, the three most common offences include violence against the person (361), vehicle offences (217) and theft (207).

In the nine LSOAs in Forest Hill, overall crime rates per 1,000 people range from 37.9 to 122.9.

Recorded crimes by type in Forest Hill, MPS Jan-Dec 2021



Crime rates* per 1,000 people, MPS Jan-Dec 2021



* Recorded crimes based on Home Office crime classifications, excluding sexual offences.

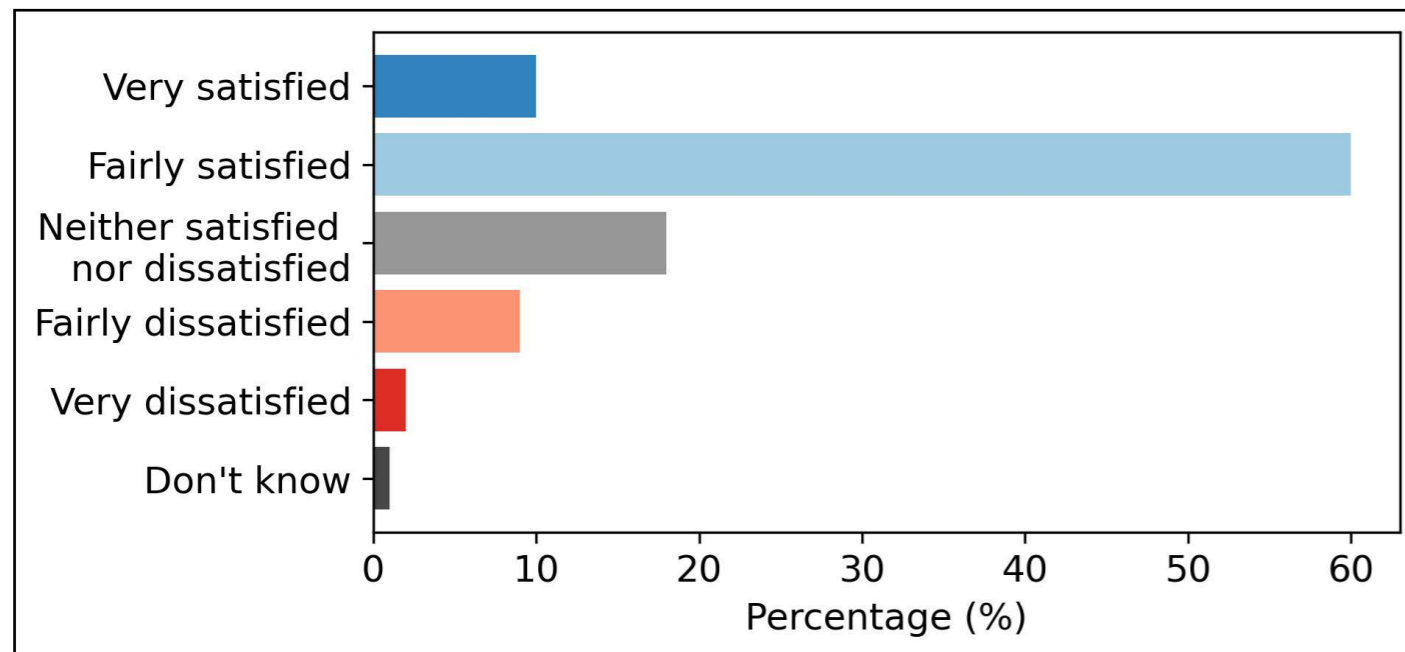
Residents survey

Due to limited data from Lewisham Residents' Survey 2021 at ward level, survey results included in this document are presented at the borough level.

Satisfaction with the Council

Over two thirds (69%) of residents are satisfied with the way Lewisham Council runs things, whilst around 11% are dissatisfied. Satisfaction in Lewisham is significantly higher when compared with LGA October 2021 National data (56%; 13 percentage points).

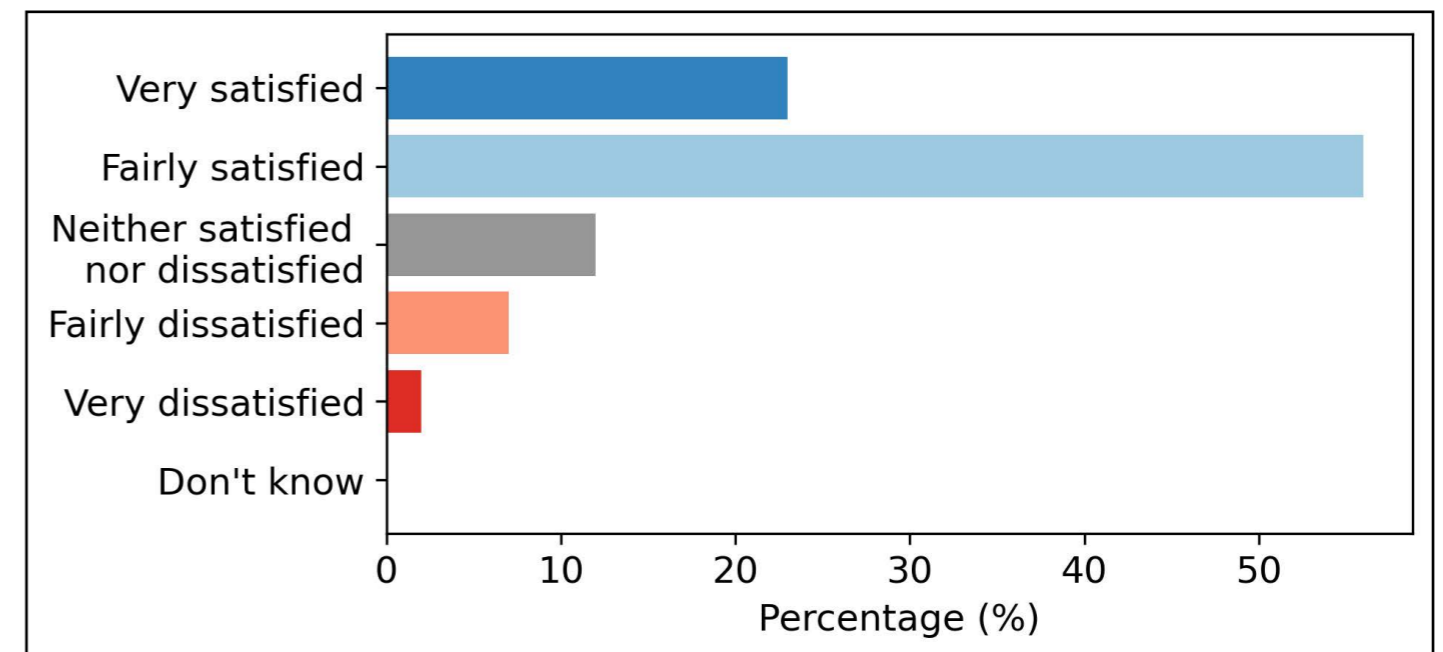
Satisfaction with how Lewisham Council runs things, Lewisham Residents' Survey 2021



Satisfaction local area

The majority of residents (79%) are satisfied with their local area as a place to live, whilst around 8% are dissatisfied. Satisfaction is slightly higher when compared with LGA October 2021 National data (78%; 1 percentage points).

Satisfaction with local area, Lewisham Residents' Survey 2021



Data sources

1. Basemaps (cover): OS Open Zoomstack
2. Ward boundaries: Office for National Statistics (ONS)
3. Community resources: Lewisham corporate postgis (mapthat)
4. Population estimates: ONS mid-2020 population estimate
5. Diversity - Ethnicity & religion: ONS Census 2011
6. Diversity - Country of birth: ONS Census 2011
7. Diversity - Main language & English proficiency: ONS Census 2011
8. Deprivation: Ministry of Housing, Communities & Local Government 2019
9. Fuel poverty & EPC:
Fuel poverty: Department for Business, Energy & Industrial Strategy (BEIS) 2019
EPC: Department for Levelling Up, Housing & Communities 2022
10. Housing & affordability:
Accommodation & tenure: ONS Census 2011
Affordability: ONS 2021
11. Household composition: ONS Census 2011
12. Employment (Economic activity and occupation): ONS Census 2011
13. Benefit claimants: DWP 2021
14. Health and wellbeing: ONS Census 2011
15. Health and life expectancy: Public Health England 2015 - 2019
16. Environment:
Air quality model: London Atmospheric Emissions Inventory (LAEI) 2019
Car & van availability: ONS Census 2011
17. Education:
Educational attainment: ONS Census 2011
OFSTED Rating: Department for Education 2015 - 2019
18. Crime: Metropolitan Police Service (MPS), January - December 2021
19. Resident Survey: Lewisham's Residents' Survey 2021

